

Development Theories and Programmes for Rural Development

Objective :

To familiarize students with the concept of Development, various theories and programmes pertaining to the Development and their critical evaluation.

Unit 1 Development

- 1.1 Concept of Development
- 1.2 Indicators Development
- 1.3 Theories of Development
 - Rostow's stages of Growth.
 - The lewis Theory of Development
 - International Dependency Theories
 - Gandhian View of Development
 - Marxian Theory of Development
- 1.4. Michael Lipton, A.K. sen and Robert Chamber's views on Development

Unit 2 Strategies and Approaches for Rural Development

- 2.1 Community Development
- 2.2. Area Development
- 2.3. Beneficiary Development
- 2.4 Integrated Rural Development
- 2.5. Minimum needs
- 2.6 Employment approach
- 2.7 Participatory Approach.

Unit 3. Major Development Programmes for Rural Development(1951-1990)

- 3.1. CDP, NES, DPAP, DDP, TADP,
RLEGD, NREP, TRDP,
TRYSEM, SFDA etc.

Unit 4. Liberalisation and Rural Development Programs.

SGSY, SGRY, Livelihood

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Why people stay poor.
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Concept - 2004
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Hindswaraj, Navjivan, 1995(New Edition)
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Rebuilding our village, Navjivan, 1969.
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Gandhian Economic System - A path to Non - Economic goals in Gandhian
Economy system by Radha Mohan Vichare, 1990.
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Managing Development Programmes Boulder West Press, 1990
24. IRMA
Managerial Issue of Voluntary Organizations, 1992
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Management of Development Organizations, 1996.
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Sterling - 1988
27. Dilip Shah
Gandhian Approach to Rural Development. 2000
28. Batra
Globalization and Rural Development
SAGE, 2006
29. S. B. Varma, P. N. Shanker and Others
Rural Based development strategies
Development- 2006

MRS (SEMESTER- II)

Paper: Rural Social Transformation

Objetives:

This Paper is designed to equip the students to understand Processes of Socio-Cultural transformation in Society, Role of Basic Services, Infrastructure, government polices and Programmes.

- Unit- 1. Modalities of Social and Cultural Transformation**
- Introduction
 - Transformation of Societies
 - Strategy for Social and Cultural Transformation
 - Urbanism and Urbanisation

- Unit- 2 Social Change**
- Introduction
 - Features, Explanation, Factors and Processes of Social Change
 - Obstacles to change
 - Role of change agents
 - Mobility and Mobilisation

- Unit- 3 Rural Basic services & Infrastructure**
- Introduction
 - Education
 - Housing
 - Health care
 - Roads
 - Drinking water & Sanitation
 - Electrification & Energy

- Unit- 4 Programmes of Planned Development As Factors of Social Change**
- Introduction
 - Planned Development Programmes
 - Community Development Programme
 - Panchayati Raj
 - Co-operative Activities
 - Family Planning Programme

References:

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N.R.M. for Rural Development

Objectives :

- (1) To understand meaning and uses of Natural Resources Management for Rural Development
- (2) To understand the latest techniques of allied sectors of Rural Development
- (3) To understand present and future implications of such techniques
- (4) To know research and discovery, their types and uses

Unit-1- What is the N.R.M. meaning importance of N.R.M. for Rural Development. Types of N.R.M. preservation and development of natural resources.

Unit-2- Horticulture

- Care taken at the time of planting
- Cultivation practices of fruit crops in Gujarat state
- Harvesting and value addition in fruit crops
- Fruit growers motivation policy of Gujarat state

Unit-3- Forestry

- Definition of Forest, Types of Forest importance. Forest management in Gujarat state
- Forest products, Major and allied products
- Forest conservation needs and solution
- Concepts and needs of Social forestry
- Importance and functions of forest co-op. society

Unit-4- Fisheries

- Importance of Fisheries activities, its economical value in Rural Development
- Fisheries research in Gujarat state (sea and sweet water)
- Co Operative Societies for Fisheries activities needs and importance
- Fish preservation uses of ice, salt and sunlight

Unit-5- Biotechnology

- Tissue culture what is tissue culture, methods of tissue culture. General procedure to raise a plant by cell culture use of tissue culture in agriculture
- B.T. seeds, what is B.T. seeds ? use of B.T. seeds in crop production, Merits and demerits of B.T. seeds
- Use of Biotechnology in crop production

References :

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- (६) Biotechnology Vishneshank (Godarshan) Guj.Edi.
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- (८) Forests and Forestry, Sacriva K.P.
- (९) Fish and Fisheries in India jhinagram V.G.
- (१०) Forestr's Companion Mastekar A.R.

Gender and Rural Development

Objectives :

This paper is designed to reveal to students the contribution of women in Rural Development and yet how society in general and family in particular ignore their contribution and mete out inequities. The paper is expected to make students amply clear that truly inclusive and sustainable development presupposes gender understanding and sensitivity essential for bridging the "gender gap".

Unit-1- Gender

- 1.1 Meaning and Concept
- 1.2 Socialisation and Gendering
- 1.3 Patriarchy as a Social System
- 1.4 Sexual Division of Work and Subordination of Women

Unit-2- Gender and Rural Development

- 2.1 Introduction
- 2.2 Gender Issues regarding Resources and Entitlements
- 2.3 Women's Labour, Gendered definition of Work and Wage differentials
- 2.4 Gender Equality Integral to Development

Unit-3- Empowerment of Rural Women

- 3.1 Meaning of Empowerment and Significance of Women's Empowerment
- 3.2 Role of Women's Organisations and NGO's
- 3.3 State's Actions and Legal Provisions for Women
- 3.4 Review of Programmes and Measures for Women's Empowerment

Unit-4- Rural Women's Status : Rhetoric and Reality

- 4.1 Status : Meaning and Implications
- 4.2 Economic, Political and Social Status of Women
- 4.3 Violence against Women, at domestic, community and societal level
- 4.4 From equality de jure to equality de facto.

References :

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- (૬) ડો. તૃપ્તિ શાહ, સહિયર (સ્ત્રી સંગઠન), "નારીમુક્તિ આંદોલન : પ્રશ્નો અને પડકારો ભાગ ૧ થી ૪", પ્રકાશન : ઉન્નતિ-વિકાસ શિક્ષણ સંગઠન અને સહિયર
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MRS (SEMESTER- II)

Paper: Development of Rural children

Objetives:

The Central Focus of the paper is to Provide students the basic understanding of Various issues pertaining to rural children such as health, Nutrition, Education and Overall Socialization Process, Programmes, Policies, Legislations for their Development.

Unit- 1. **Status of Rural Children**

- Introduction
- Demographic Trends
- Health Status
- Nutritional Status
- Educational Status
- Children at Work
- Bonded Child Labor

Unit- 2 **Health and Nutrition of Rural Children**

- Introduction
- Nutritional Needs of Children
- Nutritional Status and Common Nutritional Problems/Deficiencies
- Infant and Child Mortality
- Health Problems Among Children
- Policies and Programmes for development of rural children

Unit- 3 **Education of Rural Children**

- Introduction
- Current Situation
- Early Childhood Care and Education
- Non Formal Education
- Universal Education, SSA,RTE

Unit- 4 **Integrated Child Development Services Programme**

- Introduction
- ICDS: Objectives and Target Groups
- Delivery of Services
- Additional Thrust Areas
- Administrative Structure
- National Legislation and Policies against child labor in India

References:

- Report of the Sub- Groups on child Rights for 12th Five year Plan(2012-2017)
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- Constitution of India: Part IV ; Directive Principles of State Policy.
- Panda, M.K.(1979), Child Labour in India.
- Srivastava, S.P. (1989), Juvenile Justice in India: Policy, Programme and Perspective.
- Development of Rural Children , MRDE-101, rural Social Development, IGNOU.

Master of Rural Studies
FY MRS(Sem 2)
Computer Application in Rural Studies

Objective : This course is designed to impart the knowledge about computer and its application in rural studies. It will also help students for operating computer and ms office and Internet.

Unit 1 Fundamental of computers

- Computer Block diagram
- Input and output devices
- Memory (Storage devices)
 - Primary memory
 - Secondary memory
- Peripherals
- Classification of computers
- Generation of computers
- **Software**
 - What is software? Types of software. Classification of software.
 - System software
 - What is operating system?
 - Why os is required?
 - Classification of OS.
 - Task of OS.
 - Introduction to windowsXP
 - Application software.
- **Network**
 - Network fundamentals.
 - Need of network.
 - Types of network.
 - Network hardware.

Unit 2 Microsoft Word

- Introduction to ms word environment
- Formatting document(Pagesetup)
- Drawing, graphics and wordart
- Mailmerge
- Macro.
- All the menus.

Unit 3 Microsoft Excel

- Introduction to MS EXCEL.
- Creating workbook and worksheet.
- Applying various formulas
- Various functions
- Working with charts
- Data handling in excel.
- All the menus

Unit 4 Internet

- Uses of Internet
- How internet works
- Internet addresses
- World Wide web
- Email(From, To, Cc,Bcc,Subject)
- Viruses

MRS

SEMESTER -II

EC- 02 ECONOMICS OF HUMAN RESOURCES (HEALTH) - II**1: Concept and Dimensions of Health**

[10]

Concept and Dimensions of Health – Determinants of Health – Broad Indicators of Health – Indicators to monitor Health – Millennium Development Goals and Health Indicators – Preventive, Curative and Promotive aspects of health -

2: Health as Investment

[10]

Health as Investment - Relationship between investment in health and economic development – Health and GDP Linkages - Objectives and functions of Health systems - Roles of the government and the market in health - Financing Health -

3: Planning for health in India

[10]

Planning for health in India - Health system in India – Evaluation of health services - Health care of the Community – Elements of health care – Health status and health problems - Review of health policies –National Rural Health Mission – Environment and health -

4: National and International dimensions of health

[10]

National and International dimensions of health - World Health Organisation – Major health challenges for developing countries - WTO and health Aspects – Health reforms in India – National Family and Health Surveys Health in the XI plan

References:

1. Agarwal,D(2006): "Health Sector Reforms : relevance in India" ; Indian Journal of Community Medicine; Vol. 13(4) October
2. Baru,R.V (1998): Private Health Care in India : Social Characteristics and Trends ; Sage, New Delhi
3. Berman, P. (Ed.) (1995), Health Sector Reform in Developing Countries: Making Health Development Sustainable, Boston: Harvard Series on Population and International Health.
4. Finance and Development (1993) September
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7. Klarman, H. E. (1965), the Economics of Health, Columbia University Press, New York.
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9. Park,K (2005): Text Book of Preventive and Social Medicine; Bhanot Publishers, Jabalpur..
10. World Health Report (2000): World health Organisation.
11. World Development Report (1993), World Bank
12. WHO (2000) World Health Organisation

SOCIOLOGY OF HEALTH

Objectives: The status of health is related with the quality of life trough out the globe. Although the life expectancy has increased considerably in India, nevertheless, communicable and infectious diseases still show disasterious situation. Due to the high tech and high cost, primary health care facilities are lacking far behind in many parts in India that need to be understood from social science perspective.

- I. Sociology of health – its objective and scope, contribution of sociology to the field of health, definition and various dimensions of health. Health and its relationship to other social institutions.
- II. Evolution of social medicine in India and abroad. Social sciences and dimensions of health.
- III. Hospital as a social organization. Types of hospital – General, Specialty, Sanatoria, dispensaries, teaching and corporate hospitals. Functions of hospitals – coordination and supervision in hospitals. Medical social service in hospitals.

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- | | |
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| Schwartz, Howard. 1994. | <i>Dominant issues in medical sociology.</i> New York : McGraw Hill. |

INTERDISCIPLINARY COURSE

PAPER - X

MRS Sem. II

5

POLITICAL SOCIOLOGY

Objective:

Political system is the most dominant component of social structure. Hence, the students are to be exposed about the nature and functioning of the political systems and the political processes.

UNIT—I

Definition and subject matter of political Sociology; distinctive approach of political sociology; interrelationship between political system and society.

UNIT-II

Political culture—meaning and significance; political socialization—meaning, significance and agencies.

UNIT—III

Elite theories of distribution of power in society; political process in India—role of caste, religion, regionalism, and language; political parties.

References:

- Eisenstadt, S.N.. (ed) 1971: *Political Sociology*, New York, Basic Book.
Kothari, R., 1979: *Politics in India*, Orient Longman Ltd.
Kothari, Rajani, (ed) 1986: *Caste in Indian Politics*, New Delhi: Orient Longman
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Publication
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Press.
Biswas, Dipti Kumar, 1989: *Political Sociology*, Calcutta: Firma KLM Pvt.
Mills, C.W., 1956: *The Power Elite*, New York: Oxford University Press

OR

Communication Skills for Rural Development

semester II

Objectives: This paper is designed to develop the Listening, Writing and Interview Skills of the students of MRS sem 2. By attaining knowledge of these skills students will be well-versed in English and it will enhance their ability to face interview and increase their scope of employability. It will also improve their communicative ability.

Unit 1. Terminologies

Unit 2. Introduction

2.1 Spoken and Conversational Skills for Greetings, Invitations, Permission, etc.

2.2 Basic Introduction Skills.

Unit 3. Listening Skills

3.1 Barriers to Listening

3.2 Effective Listening Skills

3.3 Difference between Listening and Hearing

3.4 Note Taking

Unit 4. Letter writing

4.1 Application

4.2 Personal Resume

4.3 Memo

4.4 Notice.